吉林省蚱属一新种 (直翅目, 蚱总科)

王利明^{1,2} 袁海淀^{2,3} 仟炳忠^{2*}

- 1. 东北林业大学林学院 黑龙江哈尔滨 150040
- 2. 东北师范大学生命科学学院 吉林长春 130024
- 3. 吉林农业大学农学院 长春 130118

摘要报道采自长白山地区蚱总科、蚱属昆虫1新种,即拟细角蚱 *Tetrix tenuicornoides* sp. nov.,并与其近似种做了比较;模式标本保存在东北师范大学生命科学学院动物标本室。

关键词 直翅目, 蚱总科, 蚱属, 新种, 中国.

中图分类号 Q969. 26

拟细角蚱 Tetrix tenuicornoides **sp. nov.** (图 1~ 3)

雄性 体小型,具小颗粒。头不突起,头顶稍突出于复眼前缘。其宽约为一复眼宽的 1.54 倍,前缘近平直;具明显中隆线,延伸至后头,两侧略凹陷;侧隆线明显。颜面倾斜,颜面隆起侧面观与头顶形成近直角形,在复眼前不凹陷或略凹陷,在触角间弧形突出;纵沟深,两侧自侧单眼上方向中单眼略扩宽,触角间的宽度与触角基节近等宽。侧单

眼位于复眼中部内侧。触角丝状,着生于复眼下缘内侧,14或15节,中段一节长为宽的 5.11 倍。复眼近球形,与前胸背板相接或不相接。前胸背板前缘弱钝角形;背面在横沟间略呈屋脊形,后突楔形,末端不到达后足股节末端;中隆线明显;侧隆线在沟前区近平行;肩部缺短纵隆线,肩角弧形;前胸背板侧叶后缘具两个凹陷,侧叶后角向下,末端圆。前翅卵圆形;后翅短,离前胸背板后突末端较远。

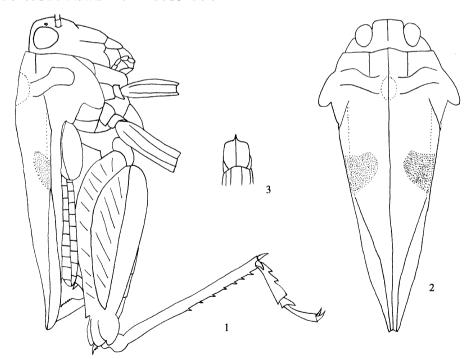


图 1~3 拟细角蚱,新种 Tetrix tenuicornoides sp. nov.♀

1. 整体侧面观 (lateral view of body) 2. 整体背面观 (dorsal view of body) 3. 下生殖板腹面观 (ventral view of subgenital plate)

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^{*} 通讯作者、E mail: bzren@ 163. com

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前、中足股节上缘微弯,下缘近平直;中足股节的宽稍大于前翅可见部分宽。后足股节粗短,长约为宽的 2.89 倍;后足胫节边缘具刺;后足第 1 跗节明显长于第 3 跗节;第 1 跗节下缘的第 1、2 垫小,三角形,顶端尖,第 3 垫长,顶端钝。

体色 体暗褐色、不具黑斑或具1对黑斑。

体长: 7.56~ 9.62 mm; 前胸背板长: 6.92~7.96 mm; 后足股节长: 5.36~6.28 mm。

雌性 头顶为一复眼宽的 1.60 倍。触角中段一节长为宽的 4.70 倍。后足股节长为宽的 2.8 倍。下生殖板的长为宽的 1.15 倍。上产卵瓣的长为宽的 2.46 倍。其余同雄性。

体长: 9.82~14.20 mm; 前胸背板长: 8.18~9.44 mm; 后足股节长: 6.00~6.62 mm。

正模 [♀],露水河,2002-07-04,任炳忠采。副模:1[♀],长春,1997-08-05,任炳忠采;1[♀],左家,2003-06-16,王利明等采;1 [⋄],土门岭,1996-06-02,任炳忠采;1 [⋄],吉林松花湖,2003-09-12,王利明等采。

 角 14 或 15 节,中段一节长为宽的 5.11 倍;后翅明显不到达前胸背板后突末端;雌性上产卵瓣的长为宽的 2.46 倍。

词源: 新种与本属内已知种细角蚱 *Tetrix tenuicornis* 相似, 据此命名为拟细角蚱。

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A NEW SPECIES OF TETRIX LATREILLE (ORTHOPTERA, TETRIGOIDEA) FROM JILIN PROVINCE, CHINA

WANG Li Ming^{1,2}, YUAN Hai Bin^{2,3}, REN Bing Zhong²

- 1. College of Forestry, Northeast Forestry University, Harbin 150040, Chin a
- 2. School of Life Sciences, Northeast Normal University, Changchun 130024, China
- 3. College of Agronomy, Jlin Agricultural University, Changchun 130118, China

Abstract In the present paper, a new species of *Tetrix* Latreille (Orthoptera, Tetrigoidea), *T. Tenuicornoides* sp. nov., is described from Jilin Province, China. The type specimens are deposited in School of Life Sciences, Northeast Normal University, Changchun, China.

Tetrix tenuicornoides sp. nov. (Figs. 1-3)

This species is allied to *Tetrix tenuicornis* (Sahlberg), but differs from the latter in: 1) width of vertex 1. 54 times the width of one compound eye; 2) antennae with 14 or 15 segments, length of median segment 5. 11 times the width; 3) wings obviously not reaching the apex of hind femora; 4) length of upper valvula of ovipositor in female 2. 46 times of its width.

Measurements (mm). Length of body: 57.56

9. 62 mm, \$\frac{9}{2}\$ 9. 82-14. 20 mm; length of protoum: \$\frac{5}{6}\$. 92-7. 96 mm, \$\frac{9}{2}\$ 8. 18-9. 44 mm; length of hind femur: \$\frac{5}{2}\$. 36-6. 28 mm, \$\frac{9}{2}\$ 6. 00-6. 62 mm.

Holotype \$\gamma\$, Lushuihe (Fusong County) (42. \$\gamma\$ N, 127. \$\gamma^c\$E), Jilin, China, 4 July 2002, collected by REN Bing-Zhong. Paratypes: 1\$\gamma\$, Changchun, Jilin, China, 5 Aug. 1997, collected by REN Bing-Zhong; 1\$\gamma\$, Zuojia, Jilin, China, 16 June 2003, collected by WANG Li-Ming; 1 \$\xi\$, Tumenling (Jiutai County), Jilin, China, 2 June 1996, collected by REN Bing-Zhong; 1 \$\xi\$, Songhuahu, Jilin, China, 12 Sep. 2003, collected by WANG Li-Ming.

Etymology. The new species is allied to *Tetrix* tenuicornis (Sahlberg) and the specific name is derived from tenuicorn-and-oides.

Key words Orthoptera, Tetrigoidea, Tetrix, new species, China.